#### Focus session

## A3: The use of data in mobility management

16.00-17.30



reParking.fi























## Our school is walking and cycling - promoting active mobility in schools

ECOMM 31.5.2022 Anna Huttunen, Project Manager, City of Lahti Matti Pesu, Making Sense





#### Our school is walking and cycling 2021

- 1.2. –31.12.2021
- The aim: to collect and analyze data and promote active mobility in schools.
- Funded by Traficom
- 11 classes from 5 schools
- Partners: LUT University, PALO Adventures, FRSC, Making Sense



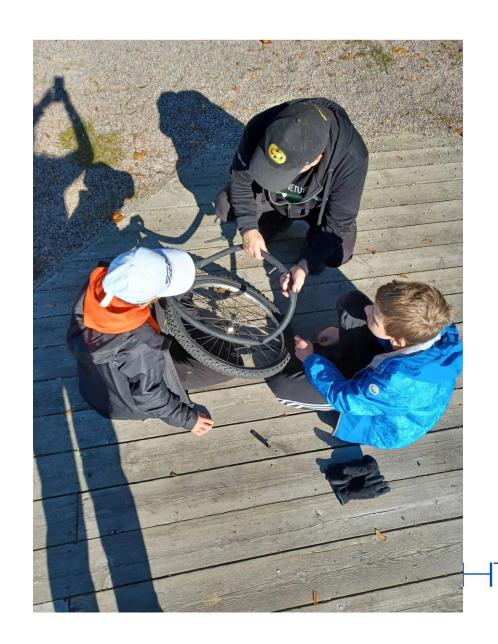




#### **Implementation**

- Classes:
  - Traffic safety, climate and transport, health benefits of active mobility
- Cycling skills test and bike repair
- Bike packing tour
- Mapping of traffic conditions
- Cycling potential and assessment of current conditions -> data for further planning













#### Cycling potential - data in mobility management

Cycling to school is very benecial: for the child, for the city, and for the society.

Cities want more pupils to cycle to school.

Efficient and light analysis can be used to produce a wide data that helps find the most efficient tasks to eliminate problems that prevent cycling to become more popular.



Matti Pesu / Making Sense worked with Lahti in Meidän koulu kävelee ja polkee-project.



#### Measure!

#### The city wide school cycling situational picture in Lahti consists of:

- 1. Cycling potential for individual schools and for the city
- 2. Cycling routes to every school and rout conditions
- Winter maintenance level of the main routes.
- 4. Bicycle parking conditions, quality and capacity

#### Additionally, the awareness could be further enhanced with:

- Bike counts ie. school cycling traffic quantities
- Questionnairing the pupils and parents on why they do not cycle to school





### The school cycling potential

Amount of pupils in distance zones

State of the traffic environment

Total amount of pupils

The school cycling potential

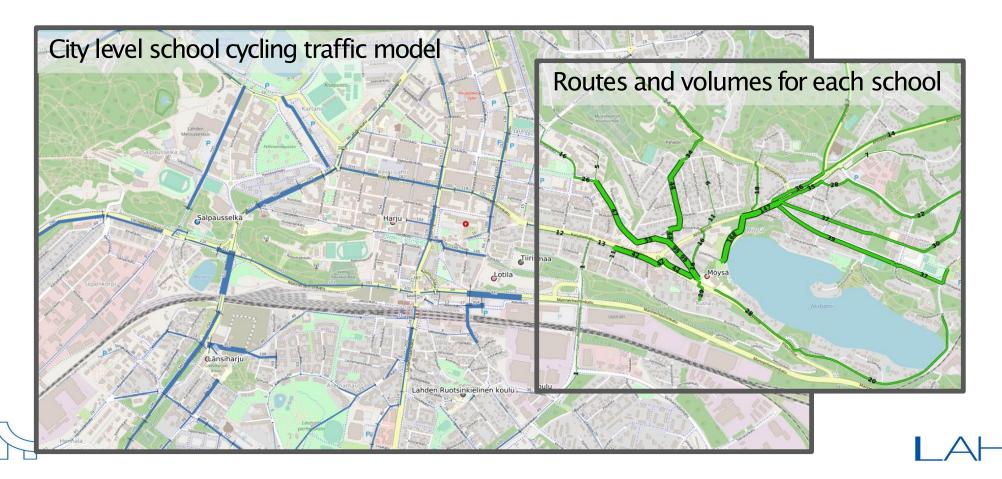
Schools

	Koul umatkoj	en pituud	etja oppi	lasmäär	ät	Liikenneympäristö	Pyöräilypotentiaali		
	Oppilaita kaikkiaan	<3 km		<5 km					
		lkm	%	lkm	%				
	730	623	85%	673	92%	Esikaupunki, Haastava	suuri		
Ali-Juhakkala	23	11	48%	14	61%	Esikaupunki, Vilkas	pieni		
Ersta	211	159	75%	195	92%	Esikaupunki, Rauhallinen	suuri		
Harju	226	198	88%	213	94%	Keskusta, Vilkas	keskisuuri		
Jalkaranta	291	272	93%	283	97%	Esikaupunki, Haastava	keskisuuri		
Karisto	417	402	96%	415	100%	Esikaupunki, erittäin rauhallinen	suuri		
Kasakkamäki	272	263	97%	265	97%	Esikaupunki, Vilkas	suuri		
Kirkonkylä	218	164	75%	179	82%	Esikaupunki, Vilkas	keskisuuri		
Kivimaa	759	580	76%	744	98%	Keskusta, Haastava	suuri		
Kukkanen	395	160	41%	268	68%	Esikaupunki, Vilkas	pieni		
Kunnas (nyk. Alasenjärven kou	238	235	99%	236	99%	Esikaupunki, Haastava	suuri		
Kärpänen	514	467	91%	497	97%	Esikaupunki, Haastava	suuri		
Lahden Ruotsinkielinen koulu	93	49	53%	61	66%	Esikaupunki, Rauhallinen	pieni		
Lotila	434	307	71%	371	85%	Keskusta, Haastava	keskisuuri		
Lähde	1017	850	84%	996	98%	Esikaupunki, Vilkas	suuri		
Länsiharju	545	470	86%	537	99%	Esikaupunki, Haastava	suuri		
Mukkula	771	639	83%	702	91%	Esikaupunki, Vilkas	suuri		
Möysä	379	375	99%	379	100%	Keskusta, Haastava	suuri		
Rakokivi	336	270	80%	320	95%	Esikaupunki, Vilkas	suuri		
Renkomäki	357	338	95%	348	97%	Esikaupunki, Vilkas	suuri		
Salpausselkä	565	261	46%	420	74%	Keskusta, Haastava	pieni		
Tiirismaa	609	283	46%	435	71%	Keskusta, Haastava	pieni		
Villähde	210	172	82%	186	89%	Esikaupunki, Vilkas	keskisuuri		
Yhteensä	9874	7781	79%	8995	91%				

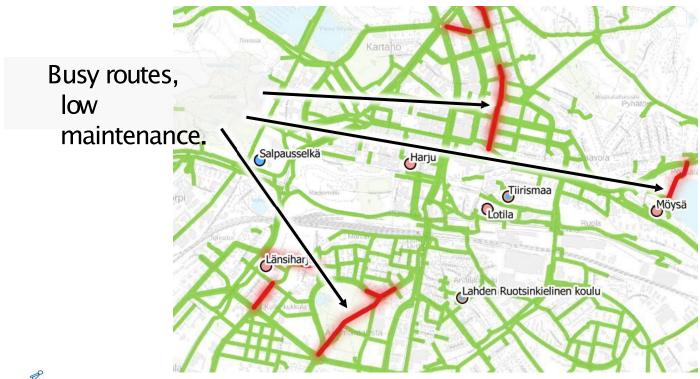


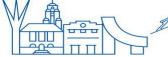


#### **School cycling routes**



#### Winter maintenance level vs. route volume







#### Assessment of bike parking conditions in schools

Ī			Amount of pupils in the school and bike park capacity requirements							Points given based on observations on site										
Name of the school: a=alakoulu, y=yläkoulu, e=erityiskoulu	Summary	Cycling potential of the school	Amount of pupils	Living less than 5 km away	Capacity requirem ent in current situation	Capacity requirem ent in future goal	Amount of bike spots in racks (gross)	Amount of bike spots in racks (net)	Amount of bike rack for personne	Bike rack type(s)	Capacity: Kasvun varaa 2, riittävä 1, riittämätön -1	Rack: Runkolukitta va 3, ei-runkolukitt ava 1, ei telinettä 0	Shelter: Katos 2, ei katosta 0	Location: Hyvä saavutettavu us kulkureitiltä 2, hieman sivussa kulkureitiltä 1, kaukana kulkureitiltä 0	Route: selkeä ja toimiva reitti parkille 1, ei selkeää reittiä 0	<b>Lighting:</b> Valaistus 1, ei valaistusta 0	Guidance and signs: On tai ei tarvetta 1, ei 0	Security: Kameravalv onta 1, ei valvontaa 0.	Sum of points: min1, maks. 13)	Grade (4-10)
Ahtiala (a, y)	Suuren pyöräilynpotentiaalin yhtenäiskoulu jolle myös pyöräillään palion. Pyöräparkin	suuri	730	673	135	303	262	262	ei havaittu	Maastono stettu eturengast	1	11	0	1	1	1	1	0	6	7
Ali-Juhakkala (e)	Ei pyöräparkkia. Vähäinen	pieni	23	14	6	9	0	0	0	Ei pyörätelin eitä	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	4
Ersta (a)	Suuren pyöräilypotentiaalin koulu. Eturengastelineet luontevasti koulun seinustalla hyvin	suuri	211	195	88	127	195	97.5	7.5	Perinteine n eturengast	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	8	8
484																				
Rakokivi																				
Nastopoli							146	73	18	Perinteine n eturengast eline	-1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	4	6
Loisto (a)	Suuren pyöräilypotentiaalin koulu, jolla uusi ja erittäin laadukas pyöräpysäköinti uuden koulurakannuksen ympärillä	suuri	336	320	64	144	128	256	ei havaittu	Tilava runkolukitt ava kaari	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	0	11	9
Renkomäki (a)	Suuren pyöräilypotentiaalin koulu, jolla riittävä pyöräpysäköinti. Ei runkolukitsemismahdollisuutta.	suuri	357	348	70	157	300	150	ei havaittu	Perinteine n eturengast	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	8	8
Salpausselkä (y)	Laadukas pyöräparkki, paljon runkolukitusta ja runsaasti kanasiteettia. Osa telipoistä en	pieni	565	420	189	273	336	336	ei havaittu	Runkolukit tava	2	3	0	2	1	1	1	1	11	9
Tiirismaa (a, y)	Väistötilojen riittävät pyöräparkit joista toinen alkeellinen ja toisessa	pieni	609	435	196	283	228	194	ei havaiittu	Eturengast eline,	(1)	3	0	2	1	1	1	0	9	8
Villähde (a)	Kapasiteetiltaan hyvin riittävä pyöräparkki. Ei	keskisuuri	210	186	84	121	200	200	ei havaittu	Maastono stettu	2	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	8	8





#### **Enhance!**

#### The data makes wise prioritization possible.

- 1. Assign sufficient winter maintenance on the busiest routes
- 2. Build enough quality bike parking facilities starting from high cycling potential schools
- 3. Take notice of school cycling streams in city planning





#### **Closing remarks**

What works?

- √ Traffic safety –theme
- ✓ Working at school, with pupils and teachers
- ✓ Virtual classes and field-trips combined
- ✓ Visible actions i.e. implementation of traffic safety measures
- ✓ Data: results that are easy to communicate

#### What does not?

- Giving instructions to the schools from above
- The responsibilities of traffic safety related issues are not clear









#### Thanks!

Anna Huttunen, Project Manager, City of Lahti Matti Pesu, Making Sense Oy





# **Smart Parking in the City of Turku**

The data driven future

Teemu Peltonen and Juha Pulmuranta ECOMM, 31.5.2022



















## Smart Parking

#### The challenge

- Limited on-street space, lots of old buildings with very limited on property parking spaces
- High demand of parking space residential and business
- Personal car -oriented attitudes
  - On-street parking before parking houses
  - Survey: 26% of responders rather spend 10 minutes or over searching for parking space than walk more than two city blocks
- For whom is the city space? What is the driving force for the vitality of the city center?

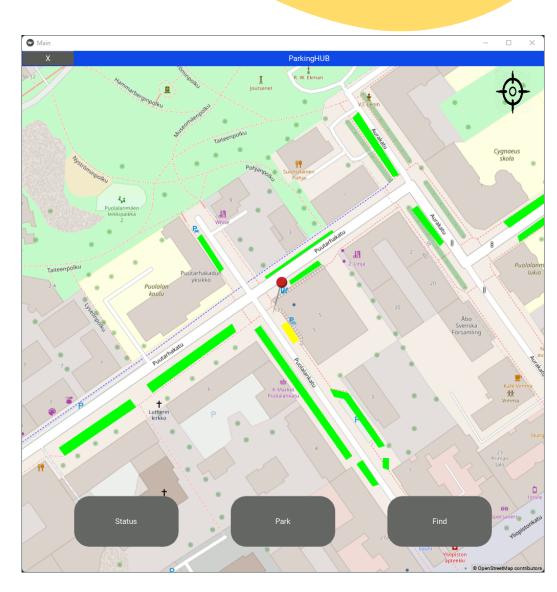
#### **The Parking Hub** Mobile **Parking** parking control disc **Parking** permits **Parking** HUB Mobile operators **Parking** IoTmeters solutions

### What is it all about?

#### **The Parking Hub**



- Digital twin of parking
- Open public API, open-source system available in GitHUB
- Real-time parking availability based on parking payment information
- Data-driven mobility, parking and finance planning
- End-user services
- Future development plans
  - Combine parking control inspection data and payments data – predictive ML model with GAN
  - Bring data part of MaaS ecosystem
  - Permits, IoT API, dynamic pricing, logistics layer





## Co-innovation with companies



















#### **Pilots**

Reducing traffic emissions is a must for Turku to achieve its goal of carbon neutrality in 2029.

Over the summer and autumn 2021, several car parking pilots were carried out around the city.

The pilots aimed to discover new low-carbon solutions that would have the potential to work on market terms.

Parking guidance during events

Parking marketplace

Parking benefit for carpooling

Peer-to-peer renting of parking spaces

Convenient roadside parking

Situational picture of city centre traffic

Roadside parking space reservation

**Guidance to**parking spaces

#### **Car parking pilots**



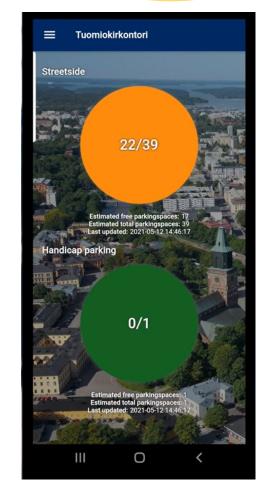
# Convenient roadside parking

Camera footage and machine vision were used to gather parking availability data on about 40 parking spaces in the Tuomionkirkontori square.

**BrightPark mobile app** used geofencing and informed drivers of the number of available spaces.

The app was downloaded by 400 users who used it 900 times.

The development idea is to deliver the technology to other actors in the sector (i.e. parking payment operators).





# Guidance to parking spaces

People could see information on parking spaces in the city centre at **etsiparkki.fi** based on data from the parking HUB.

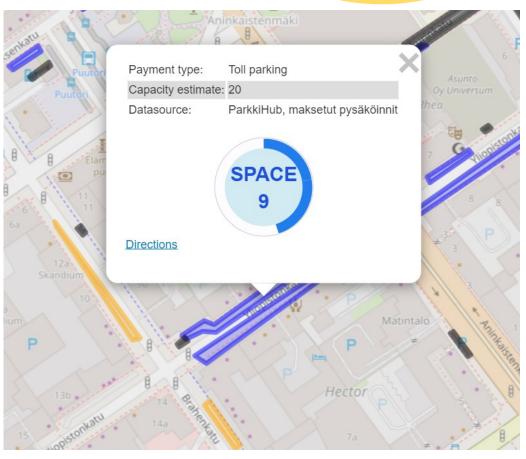
The service showed the location of streetside parking space, the estimated utilisation rate (based on parking hub) and directions to available space.

Over 400 individual users who made 50 route inquiries.

The service is scaling up to the City of Oulu.

#### **Car parking pilots**







#### **Car parking pilots**



### Parking marketplace

The eParkly service showed the real-time utilisation of the selected parking spaces based on camera footage and machine vision.

Marketplace changes the price of parking dynamically depending on demand and maximizes parking revenue.

Driving instructions were also provided to the selected parking space.

Pilot period was limited to city employees only, but the goal is to make eParkly an international export product.



Photo: Juha Pulmuranta, City of Turku



**Car parking pilots** 



# Peer-to-peer renting of parking spaces

The pilot involved individuals, housing cooperatives and companies renting out their parking spaces in the **Shareway app** getting 60 % of the rental price.

Also, people looking for a parking space could rent the available private parking spaces for 1 €/h, or 10 € /day ja 20 € /week.

Over 700 downloads mainly seeking for a parking space (sharing economy requires more marketing).

Steps were taken to extend the service to other cities as well.



Photo: Aili Autio, City of Turku



### Lessons learned

Some companies maybe too technologically driven and forget the business case.

Getting user feedback requires incentives and active communication.

The companies criticized the poor availability of open data and the slowness of permit processes (need for a living lab).

Short videos in social media were a great way to get local residents interested in the pilots.

The number of users fell short of the target (partly due to the pandemic).

Companies were satisfied with the cooperation with the city and reported of growing their business and know-how.

#### Thank you!

turku.fi/en/parkingpilots







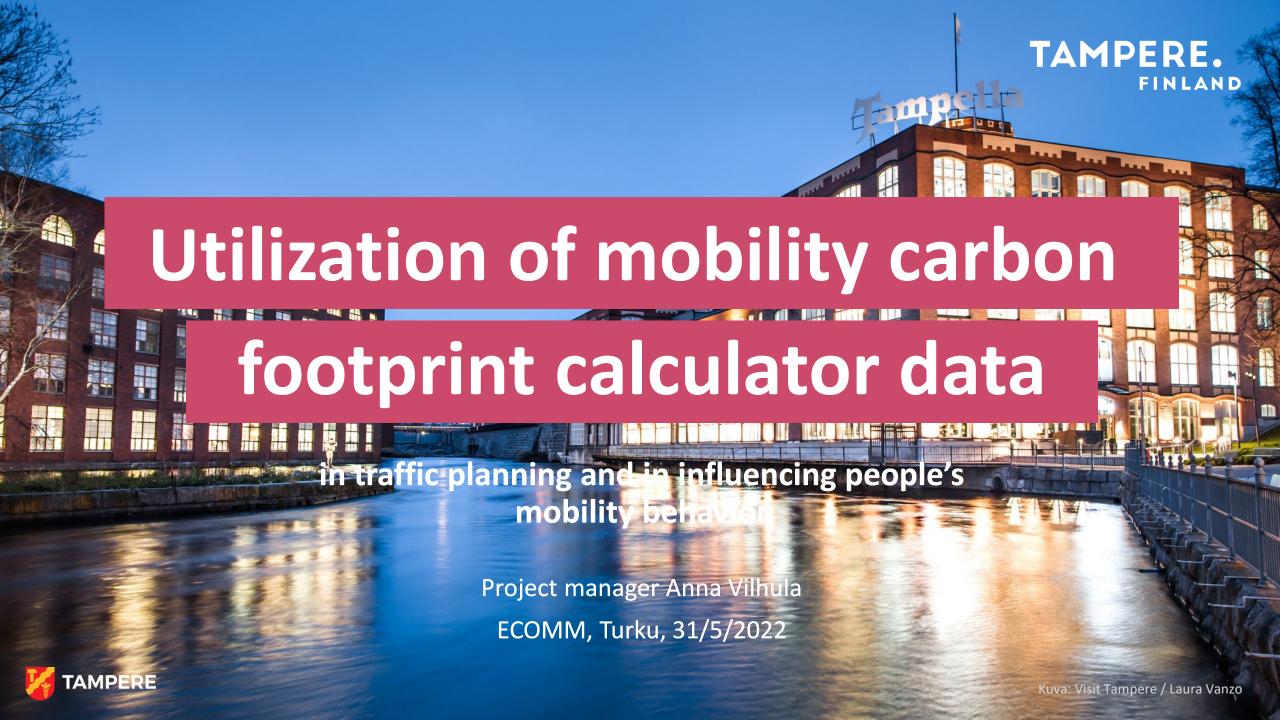














#### **Project and WP3 Tampere**



- STARDUST project aims to create smart, energy-efficient and citizen-oriented cities.
- Duration: 6,5 years (Oct 2017 to March 2024)
- EU funding: € 18 million (Horizon 2020)
- 3 lighthouse cities, 4 follower cities



In Tampere work package the aim is to

- increase the energy efficiency of buildings,
- integrate renewable energy sources into district heating
- promote sustainable transport and
- involve residents and citizens.





#### The need

- to make residents aware of how their own choices can affect the city's carbon emissions
- to increase cycling, walking and use of public transport
- for information on where and how people move
- for mobility data to develop better services







#### The solution

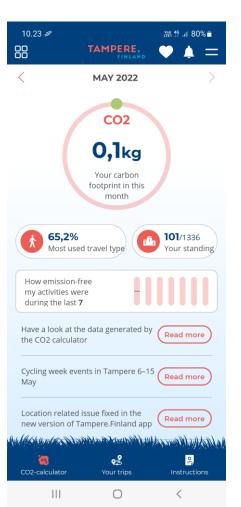
- Not a new application, but part of the existing city app "Tampere.Finland"
- Open-source implementation
- Automatic transport mode detection
- Offers for low carbon mobility
- A separate analytics tool with data visualizations:

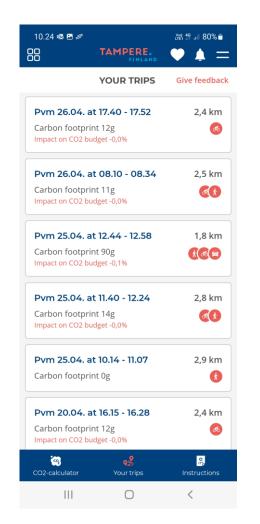
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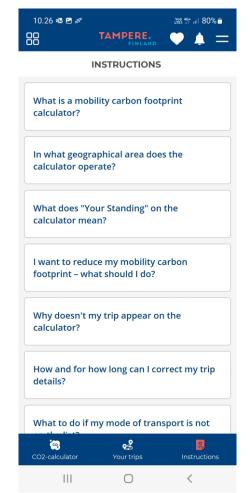




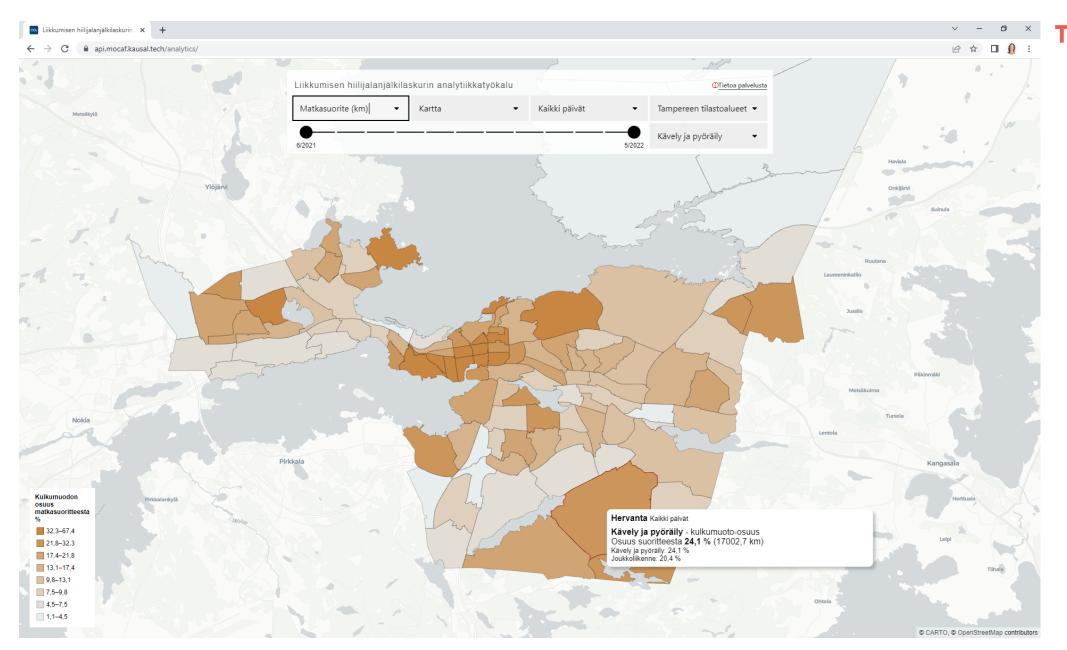






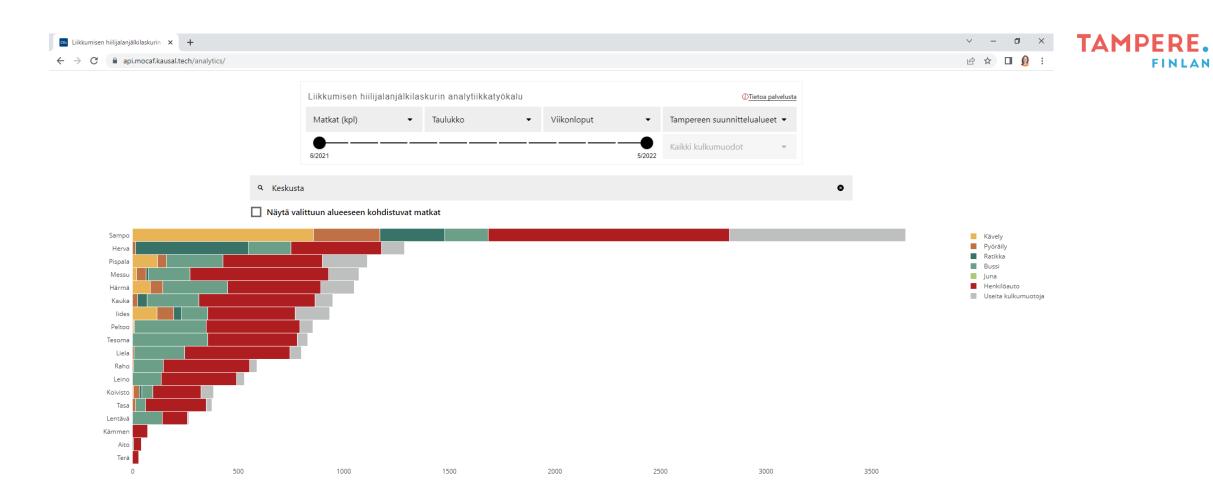




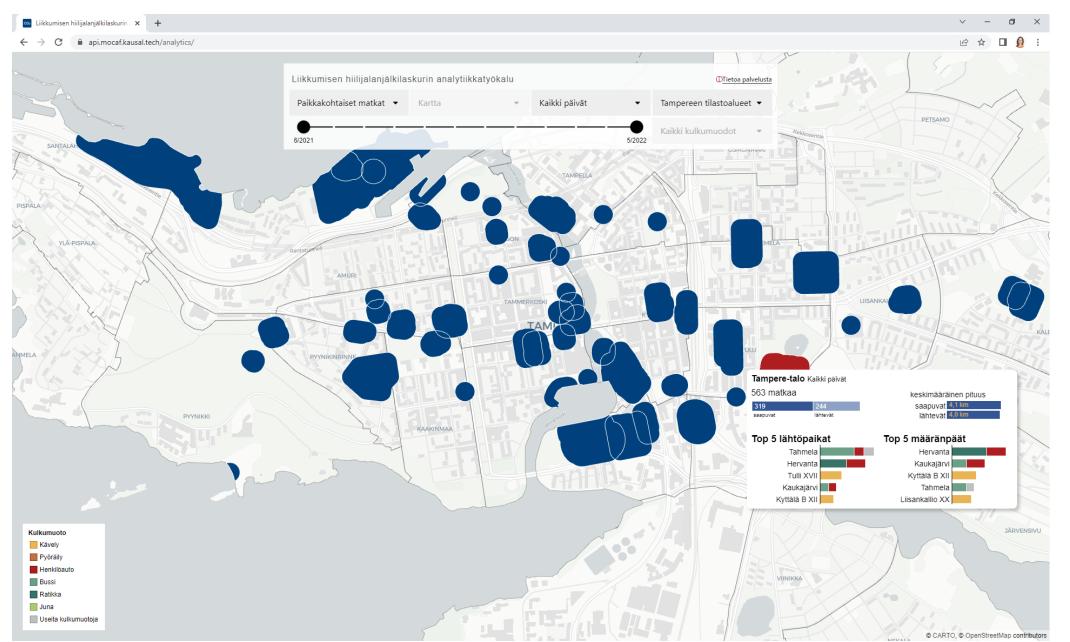


















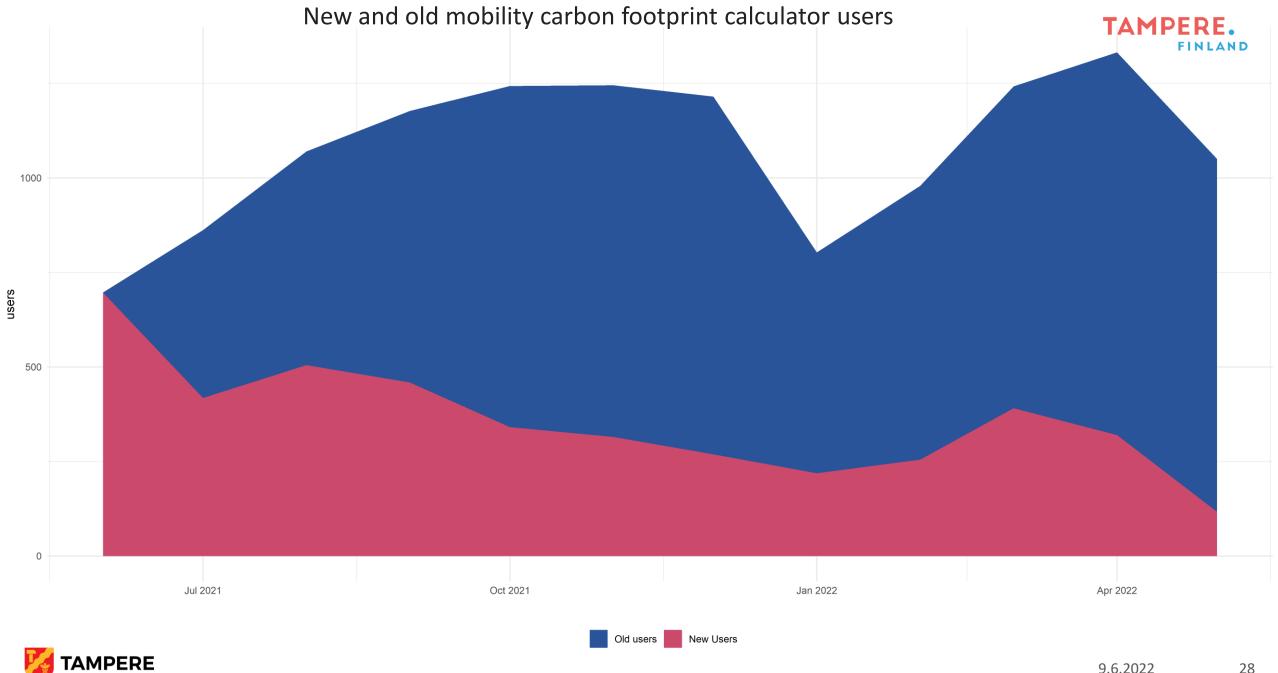
## CO2 calculator data

- Daily statistics on how much users have traveled and in what mode, and how many kilometers.
- Trip-specific information: date, mode of transport, length and time and estimate of CO2 emissions from the trip.

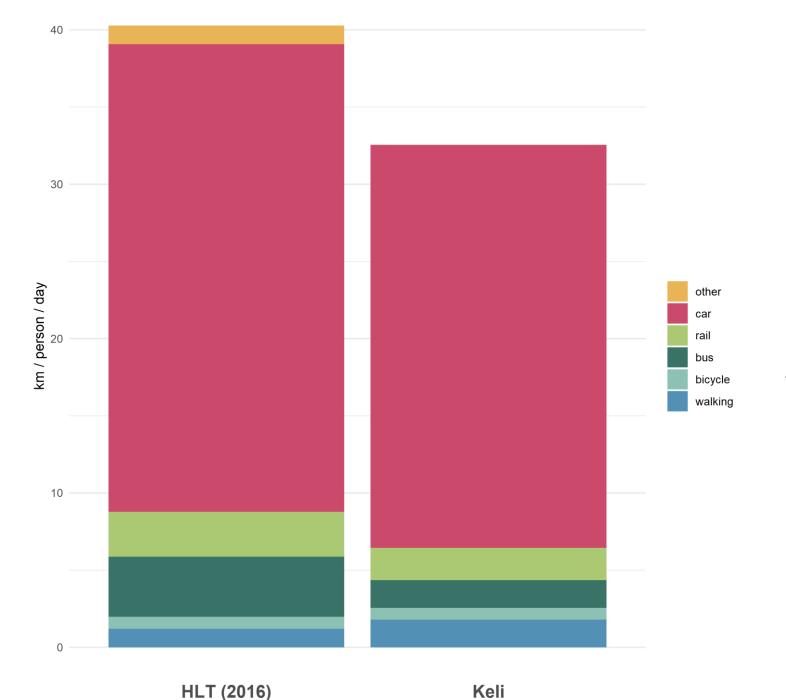
•	date	device 0	mode <sup>0</sup>	mode_variant	ength =	carbon_footprint *	mins ÷
1	2021-06-01	94ca467c	car	average_ice	4729	877.7	7.2
2	2021-06-01	34fb4ff0	walk	NA	367	0.0	5.4
3	2021-06-01	df99c51b	car	NA	847	157.2	3.5
4	2021-06-01	34fb4ff0	bus	NA	6704	423.7	16.2
5	2021-06-01	2766f425	car	NA	1540	285.8	3.9
6	2021-06-01	8b9ddbf2	bicycle	NA	5864	29.3	22.2
7	2021-06-01	34fb4ff0	car	average_ice	8005	495.2	9.8
8	2021-06-01	a75d59f4	walk	NA	377	0.0	31.3
9	2021-06-01	94ca467c	walk	NA	6782	0.0	73.7
10	2021-06-01	2766f425	bicycle	NA	5654	28.3	17.4
- 11	2021-06-01	8b9ddbf2	car	NA	924	171.4	3.0
12	2021-06-01	a73d145b	walk	NA	9909	0.0	125.1
13	2021-06-01	1c593ce9	walk	NA	103	0.0	7.2
14	2021-06-01	df99c51b	bicycle	NA	2559	12.8	10.9
15	2021-06-01	52fbb53e	bicycle	NA	1952	9.8	8.5
16	2021-06-01	2194931a	bicycle	NA	3571	17.9	16.4
17	2021-06-01	52fbb53e	bus	NA	876	55.3	1.8

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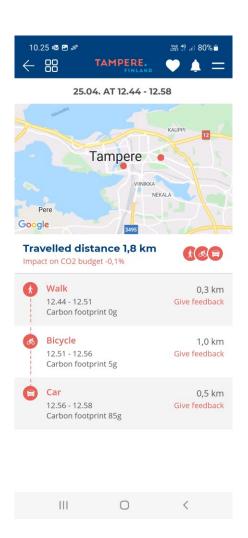
Transport mode shares (km / person / day) in **National** passenger transport survey (2016) and calculator / Keli research project

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## Data challenges

- There are some errors in the data as the solution does not always work perfectly.
- For GDPR reasons, raw data is discarded after 3 days. Thus, researchers and traffic planners cannot be given accurate but statistical data.
- There is no background information about users.
- Not enough users to statistically generalize and to use in traffic planning?
- Traffic planners are used to utilize different kind of data.
- The purpose of the trip is not clear from the data.









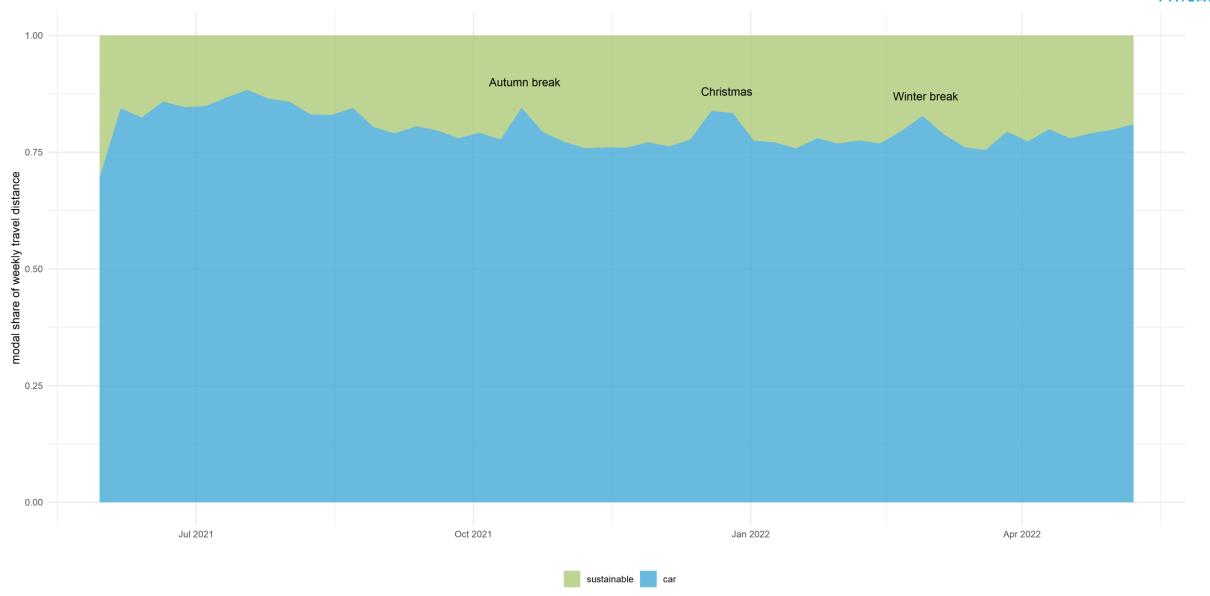
### **Opportunities**

- Unique data that the city has never had before.
- Time series and comparisons possible.
- One can combine with other data, and examine, for example, whether the mode of travel correlates with the weather.



### Modal share of weekly travel distances











### To be continued...

- The Keli research project is investigating whether providing health information can increase sustainable mobility.
- A new section will be developed for the calculator to be published later to all users.





### Keli project (1.1.2022-31.5.2023)

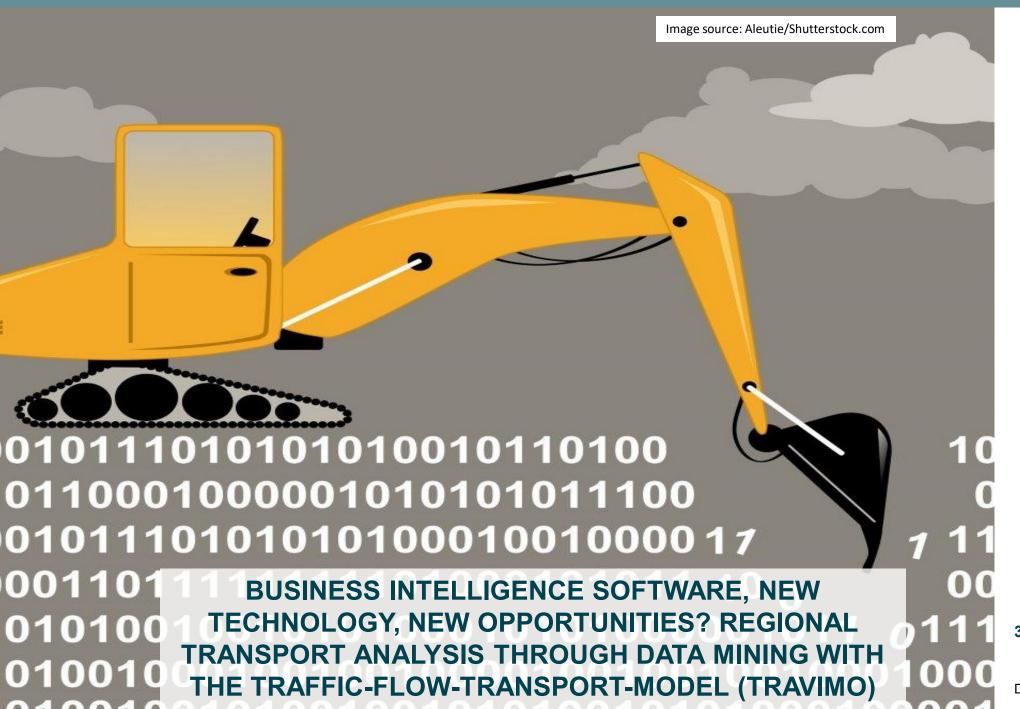
- Keli is looking for ways to improve sustainable mobility in everyday life with the Tampere. Finland application's mobility carbon footprint calculator.
- The aim is to find out whether emphasizing health benefits can generate an increase in physical activity.

- Responsible party: City of Tampere
- Other participants: University of Helsinki, VATT institute for economic research, Geniem Oy, Kausal Oy
- Funding: Co-financed by the Finnish Ministry of the Environment as part of the Sustainable City programme











Bundesinstitut für Bau-, Stadt- und Raumforschung

im Bundesamt für Bauwesen und Raumordnung



31.05.2022

Dr. Bernd Buthe

#### WHAT IS BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE?



 Business intelligence (BI) comprises the strategies and technologies used for data analysis and management of information

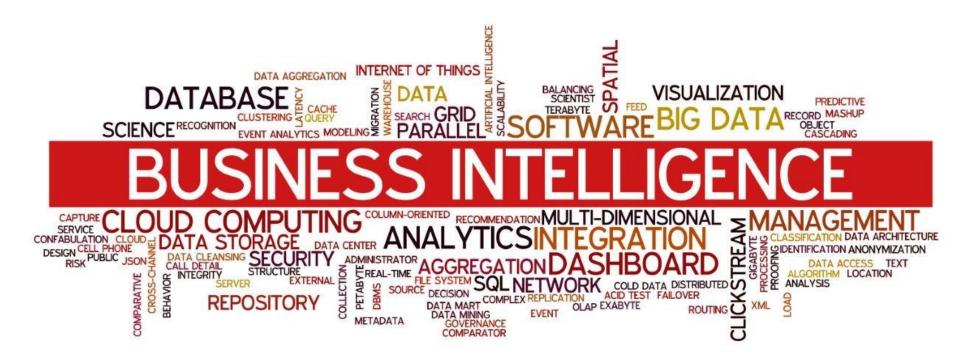


Image source: DeymosHR/Shutterstock.com

## REGIONAL TRANSPORT ANALYSIS THROUGH DATA MINING



Large amounts of data are available in the transport sector, but are not used.

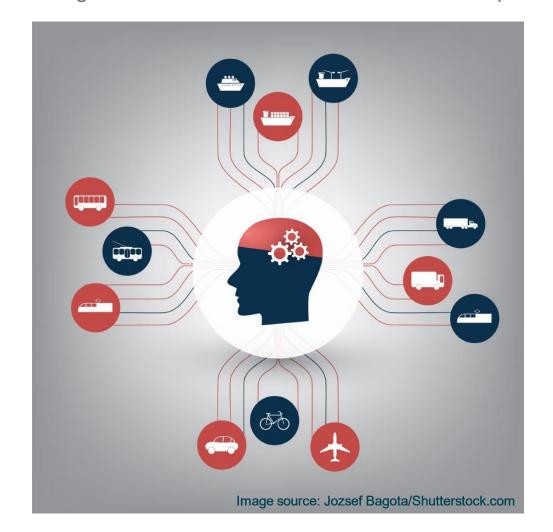






Image source: buffaloboy/Shutterstock.com

### TRAFFIC FLOW MODEL "TRAVIMO"



TraViMo

Transport
Visualization
Model

- Systematic collection, analysis and presentation of transport statistics
- Data record structure is not complicated:
  - Starting point / ending point
  - Time indication
  - Means of transport / Mode of transport
  - Category of goods or purpose



```
Megabyte (MB) = 1 \text{ MB} \rightarrow 1,44 \text{ MB Disk}
Gigabyte (GB) = 1.000 \text{ MB} \rightarrow 60 \text{ GB pe}
```

Terabyte (TB)

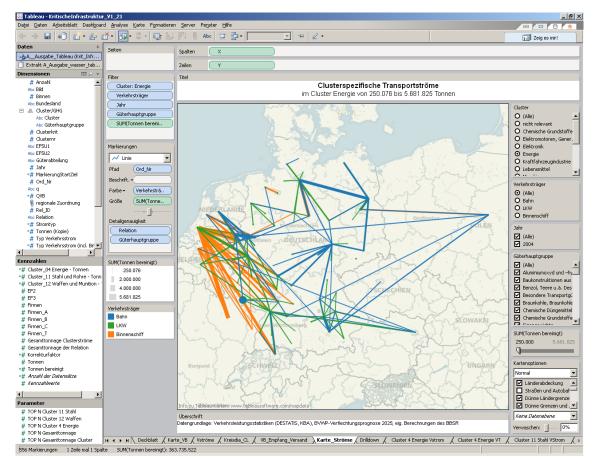
= 1.000 MB → 60 GB per hour - Google self driving prototype car = 1.000.000 MB → 30 TB data per transatlantic flight - Boeing 777

# ANALYSIS AND PREPARATION WITH "TABLEAU" SOFTWARE (1/2)



### Screenshot: Desktop Version Expert tool (authoring system)

- Business Intelligence Techniques
- Purpose: exploratory data analysis of large data sets
- Search and identification of relationships through visualization
- Author system and reader system

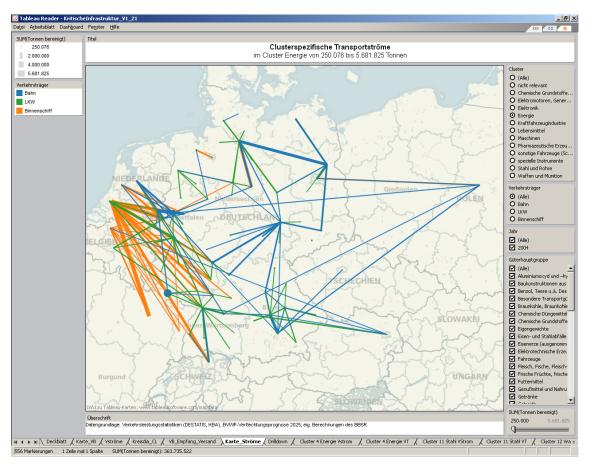


# ANALYSIS AND PREPARATION WITH "TABLEAU" SOFTWARE (2/2)

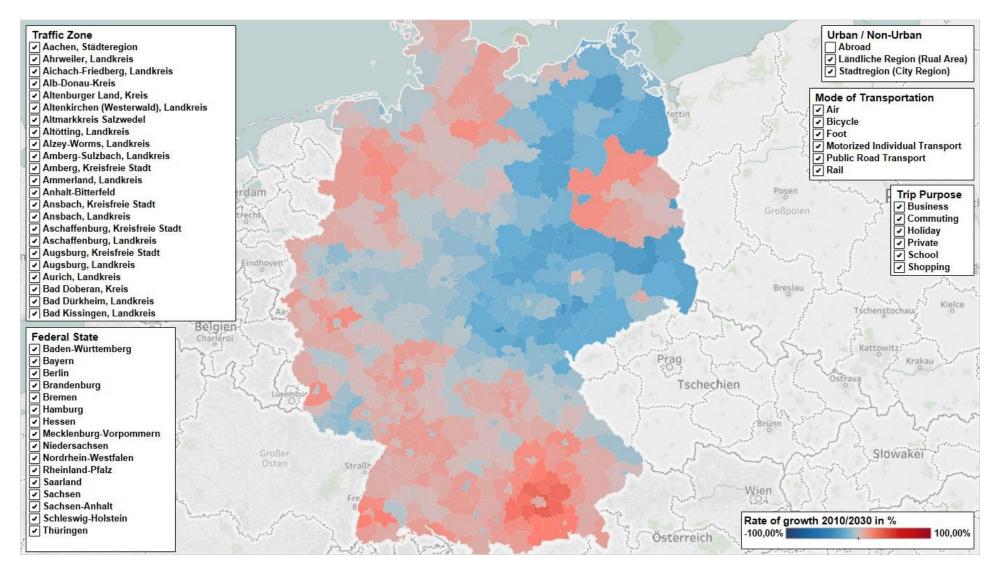


### Screenshot: Reader Version Tool for "normal" users

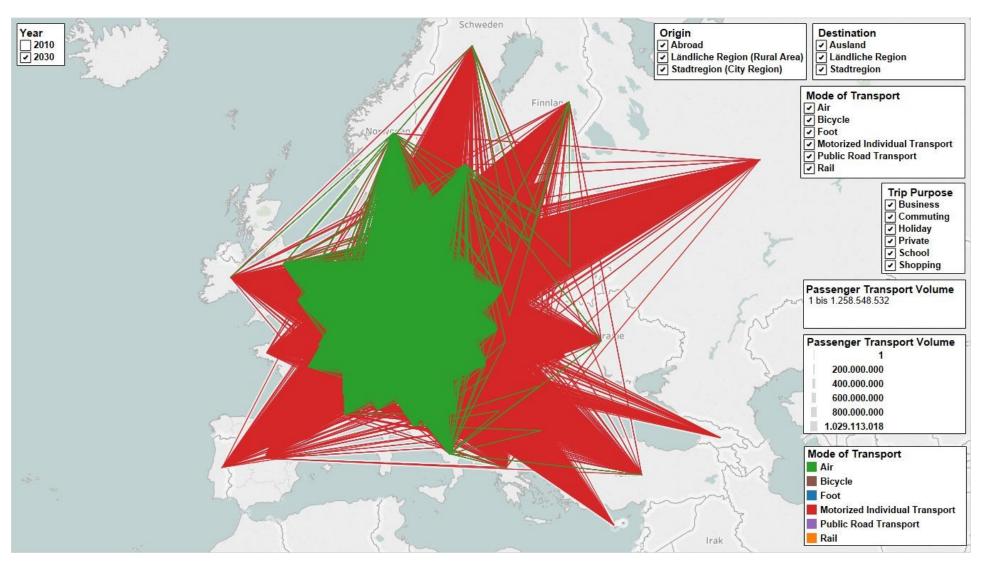
- intuitive usability
- operable without special IT knowledge (databases or statistical software)
- allows filtering, drill-down, and specific ad hoc selections by "normal" users



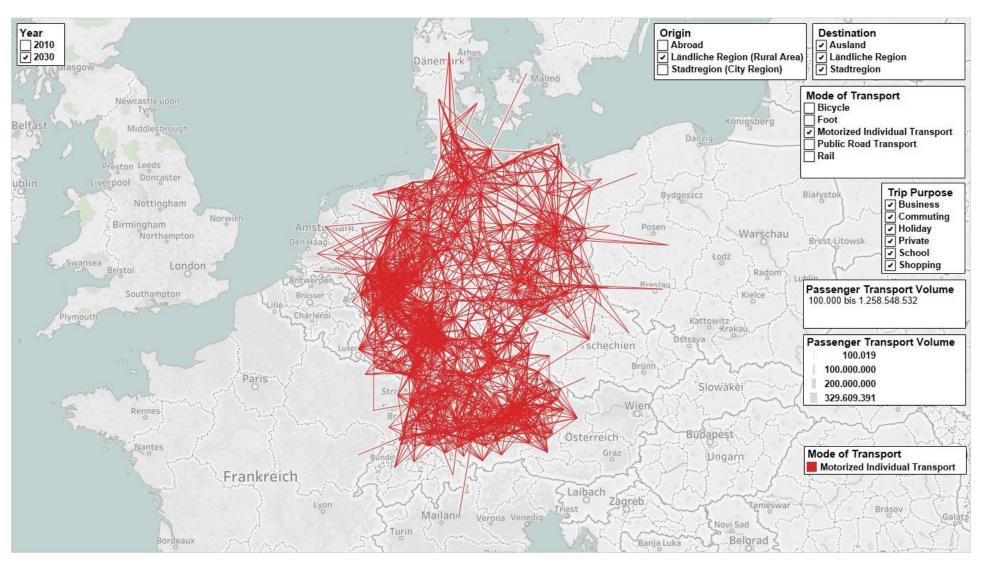




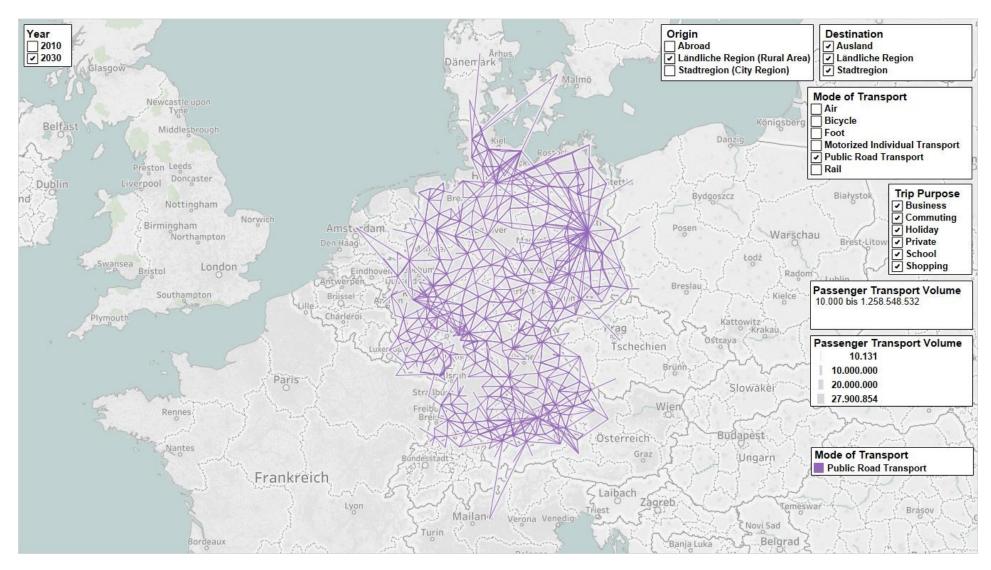




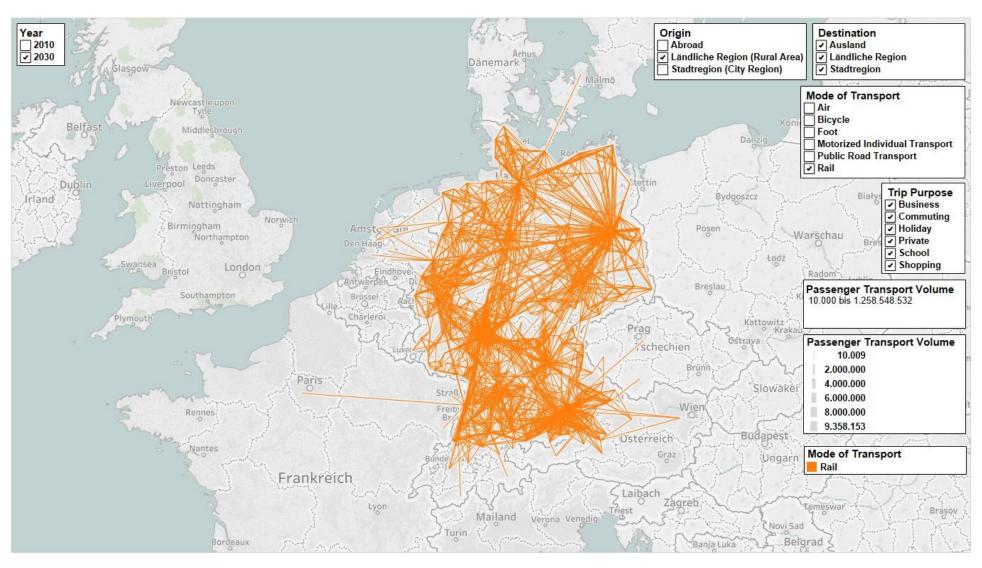






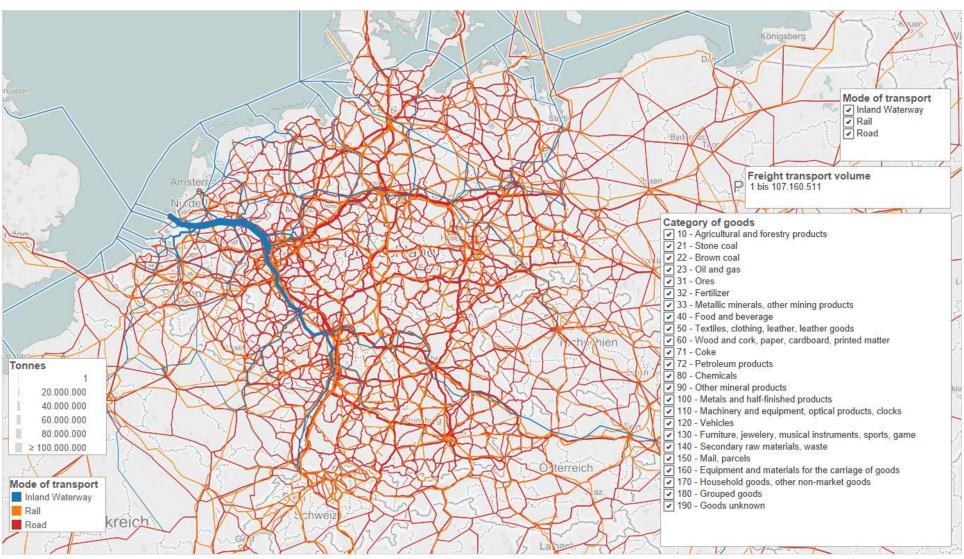






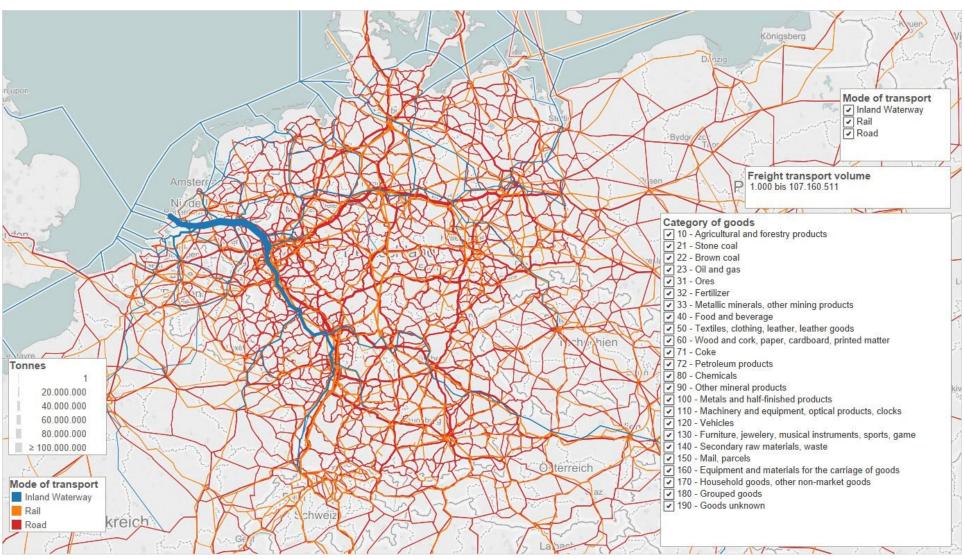
### FREIGHT TRANSPORT VOLUME 2010 FILTER = 1 TONNE





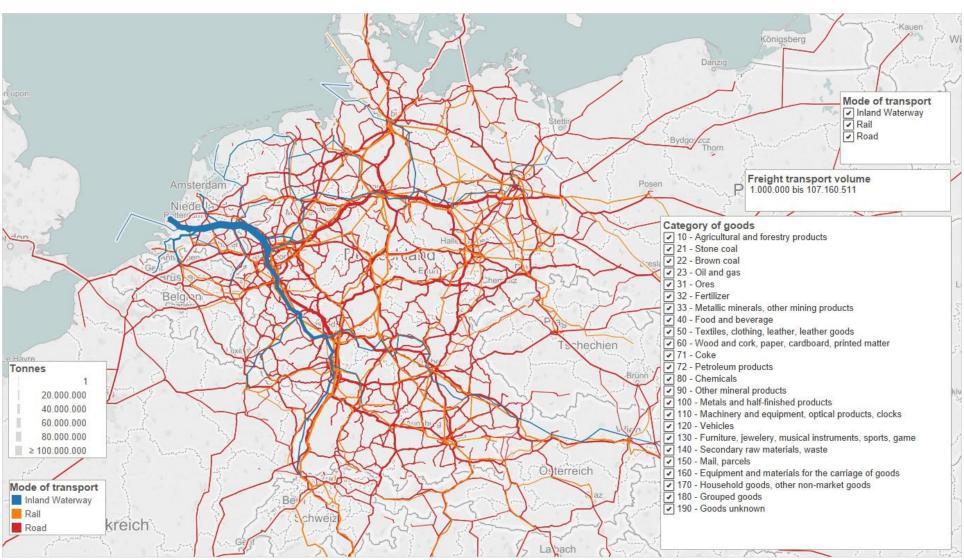
### FREIGHT TRANSPORT VOLUME 2010 FILTER = 1.000 TONNES





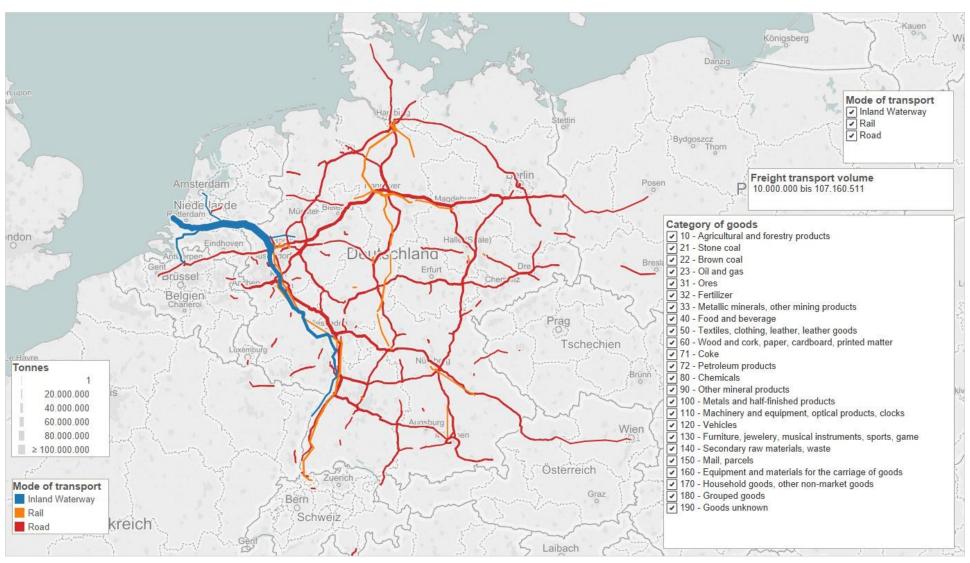
### FREIGHT TRANSPORT VOLUME 2010 FILTER = 1.000.000 TONNES





### FREIGHT TRANSPORT VOLUME 2010 FILTER = 10.000.000 TONNES





### FREIGHT TRANSPORT VOLUME 2010 FILTER = 100.000.000 TONNES





#### **EXAMPLE BLACK COAL IN GERMANY 1993-2010**





https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/bernd.buthe/viz/Steinkohlentransporte/Verkehrsstrme

# AND WHAT NOW? - WHAT WILL CHANGE? - WHAT IS THE RELEVANCE FOR THE FUTURE





Image source: atk work/Shutterstock.com

#### THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR ATTENTION!





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Implementation of Munich's new mobility data strategy: Evaluation of the mobility management programme

**ECOMM 2022** 

Dr. Stefan Synek | Department of Mobility | City of Munich Turku, 31.05.2022

# Munich's challenges in terms of growth and mobility

Landeshauptstadt München **Mobilitätsreferat** 

- 1,47 Mio inhabitants (2019) → 1.85 Mio. inhabitants (2040)
- 612.000 cars (2009) → 740.000 cars (2020)
- German traffic jam capital since 2019















### Mobility Strategy 2035

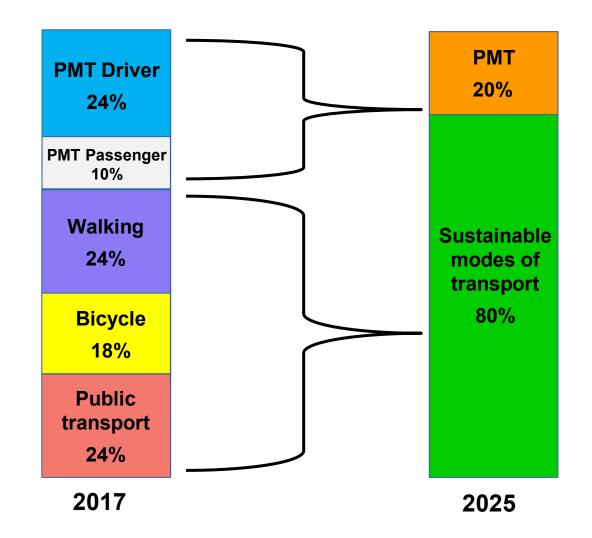
- "Mobility Strategy 2035" resolution of Munich's city council on 23 June 2021
- Munich wants to be climate-neutral from 2035 and to archieve the mobility transformation
- Improving liveability

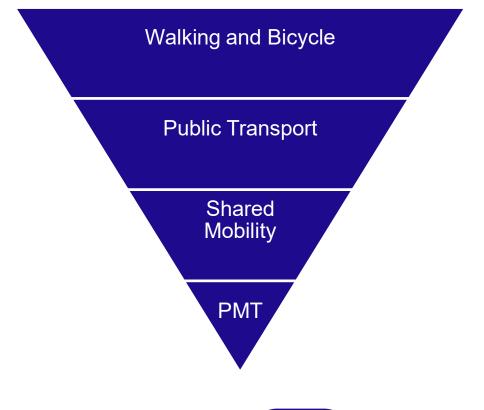




### **Mobility Strategy 2035**





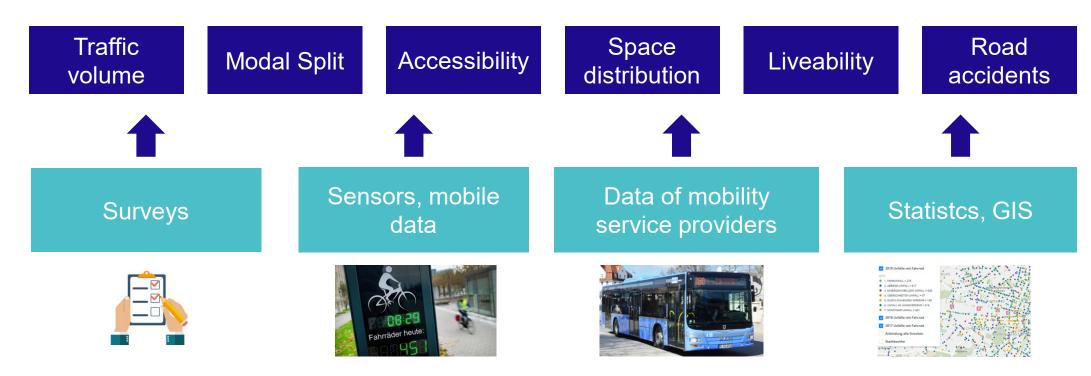




### Mobility Data Strategy



 Development of a mobility data strategy for a continuous evaluation of the target indicators of the "Mobility Strategy 2035"





### Mobility Management in Munich



- 19 different thematic strategies to reach the goals of Munich's Mobility Strategy 2035
  - → Mobility Management as communication strategy
- "soft" measures like information, communication, education and organising services to promote sustainable transport by changing travellers' attitudes and behaviour
- Target group-specific motivational communication at appropriate time
- Major turning points and events in life can serve as behavioural change
- Goal of 5% modal shift through mobility management measures



# Life-cycle and event-driven Mobility Management approach



Life-cycle oriented approach



### Mobility event-driven approach



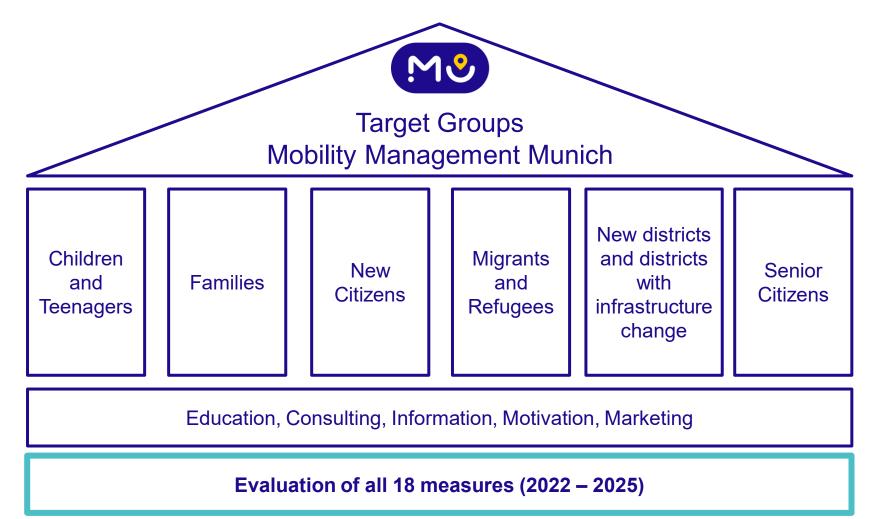






### Mobility Management in Munich







### Mobility Management Measures

#### Landeshauptstadt München Mobilitätsreferat

#### Kindergarten



Exercice programme Bambini

#### Primary school



Web page for a safe trip to school



Safe trip to school "Bus with feet"



Competition "Fit to school – Fit for the future"



Training for cycling exam



### Mobility Management Measures

#### Landeshauptstadt München **Mobilitätsreferat**

#### Secundary schools



Mobility theater Let's Go!



Competition "School cycling"



Workshop "road safety"



Workshop "sustainable mobility"

#### **Families**



Trial offer "Go Family!" Traveling with a baby



Workshop "Cycling with children"



Movement game "kreuz & quer"



Parent letter with mobility information



### Mobility Management Measures

**Direct und Dialogue Marketing** 











New citizens, household movers, residents of new districts and districts with infrastructure change, senior citizens

### Cycling tours for new citizens



### Competition "City cycling"



### Mobility exhibition for children and youths





# Methodological approach of Munich's Mobility Management Evaluation



#### 1. Measure specific evaluation

- Specific evaluation method for each of the 18 measures
- Questionnaire, expert interviews, mobility knowledge quiz, quantitative data and statistics

#### 2. Continuous evaluation

- 10 of 18 measures address children (parents)
   → frequently mailed parent letter as medium with high range
- Parent letter with QR code to survey on mobility management measures → longitudinal study
- Plan to address 70.000 parents (response rate 5-10%)





# Challenging factors of Munich's Mobility Management Evaluation



- Heterogeneity of the 18 measures: target groups (children vs. adults), medium (workshops vs. postal information vs. gamification), content (education vs. trial offers), (...)
- Quantifiability of data
- Goal of 5% modal shift through mobility management measures
  - → Causality difficult to prove
  - → Focus on evaluating awareness and acceptance of the measures



### Goals of Munich's Mobility Management Evaluation



- How are the particular measures perceived and assesed by the target groups?
- What are appropriate factors for measuring the succes of a measure?
- Which measures are particularly effective and cost-efficient?
- What effects do the particular measures have on mobility behaviour?







### Thank you!

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